

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 5, 2006

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2005–06 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 2946

Introduced by Assembly Member Leno

February 24, 2006

~~An act to amend Section 101 of the Elections Code, relating to initiatives.~~ *An act to amend Sections 101 and 9050 of, and to add Sections 102.5, 102.6, 336.7, 357.3, 9011.5, 9050.5, 13281.5, and 18606 to, the Elections Code, relating to initiatives.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2946, as amended, Leno. Initiative petitions: ~~notice.~~

~~Existing law requires any state or local initiative petition required to be signed by the voters to contain a notice, in 12-point type, advising the public of its right to ask whether the person circulating the petition is a paid signature gatherer or a volunteer.~~

~~This bill would instead require the notice to appear in 14-point type.~~

(1) Under existing law, an initiative petition must contain specified language advising the public of its right to determine whether the person circulating the petition is a paid signature gatherer or a volunteer.

This bill instead would require an initiative, referendum, or recall petition to reflect, in specified language, whether it is being circulated by a paid circulator or by a volunteer.

This bill would define "volunteer" and "paid circulator."

(2) Under existing law, any person who is a voter or is qualified to register to vote in this state may circulate an initiative or referendum petition, and any person who is a voter may circulate a recall petition.

This bill would provide that it is a misdemeanor for any person to pay or to receive money or any other thing of value based on the number of signatures obtained on a state or local initiative, referendum, or recall petition, or to assist with voter registration or the distribution of absentee ballot applications.

The bill would additionally provide that any signatures collected in violation of law are invalid and cannot count towards the qualification of the initiative, referendum, or recall. The bill would also provide that the doctrine of substantial compliance may not be used to excuse a violation of these provisions, except for nonsubstantive grammar and spelling errors. This bill would provide that a proponent of an initiative, referendum, or recall petition may submit a petition prior to circulation, to the Attorney General for approval.

(3) Existing law requires a short title, in 20 words or less, showing the nature and subject of the petition to be printed across the top of each page, after the first page, of every referendum petition or section of a referendum petition.

This bill would additionally require any state or local initiative, referendum, or recall petition circulated by a paid circulator who is paid by a committee, as defined, to include a disclosure statement identifying the names of the persons from whom the committee received the 3 largest cumulative contributions in support of the measure, as specified. The bill would require a committee that employs one or more paid circulators for the purpose of circulating an initiative, referendum, or recall petition to submit a disclosure statement, and any updates to that statement, to the Secretary of State to post that statement on his or her Internet Web site. The bill would require any committee that employs one or more paid circulators to print on the petition its name and identify itself using a name or phrase that clearly identifies the economic or other special interest of its major donors of \$50,000 or more.

By imposing additional requirements on local elections officials with respect to petitions, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(4) Existing law provides that it is a misdemeanor for a person circulating an initiative, referendum, or initiative petition, to intentionally misrepresent or make any false statement concerning the contents or purported effect of the initiative, referendum, or recall petition to obtain a signature or to make any false statement with

regard to whether the circulator is a paid signature gatherer or volunteer. It is also a misdemeanor for any person working for the proponent or proponents of an initiative, referendum, or recall petition to refuse to allow a prospective signer to read the measure or petition, to obscure the summary of the measure or to offer or give money or other valuable consideration in exchange for a signature.

This bill would provide that if a chief proponent of a statewide initiative or referendum petition has knowledge of a violation of any provision of law, relating to the conduct of any election committed by a person obtaining signatures on the chief proponent's petition, that violation shall be conclusively construed as a violation by the chief proponent. This bill would provide that no more than one chief proponent may be held liable under these provisions.

(5) Existing law provides that the Attorney General shall provide and return to the Secretary of State a ballot title for each measure submitted to the voters of the whole state. Existing law provides that the Attorney General shall prepare the ballot label for statewide measures and the ballot label shall be a condensed statement of the ballot title prepared by him or her.

This bill would provide that the ballot title and summary and the ballot label prepared by the Attorney General must be stated in complete sentences and written in a manner that the average voter will easily understand the purpose of the measure.

(6) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to these statutory provisions.

*Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: ~~no~~-yes.
State-mandated local program: ~~no~~-yes.*

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 *SECTION 1. Section 101 of the Elections Code is amended to*
- 2 *read:*
- 3 101. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any state or
- 4 local initiative petition required to be signed by voters shall

1 contain in 12-point type, prior to that portion of the petition for
2 voters' signatures, printed names, and residence addresses, the
3 following language:

4 "NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

5 -

6 ~~THIS PETITION MAY BE CIRCULATED BY A PAID~~
7 ~~SIGNATURE GATHERER OR A VOLUNTEER. YOU HAVE~~
8 ~~THE RIGHT TO ASK."~~

9 (a) *If the petition is circulated by a paid circulator, the phrase*
10 *"PAID CIRCULATOR" shall appear in 24-point type above the*
11 *following language, which shall appear in 12-point type:*

12
13 "NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

14
15 *THIS PETITION IS BEING CIRCULATED BY A PERSON*
16 *WHO IS BEING PAID TO COLLECT SIGNATURES"*

17
18 (b) *If the petition is being circulated by a volunteer, the phrase*
19 *"VOLUNTEER CIRCULATOR" shall appear in 24-point type*
20 *above the following language, which shall appear in 12-point*
21 *type:*

22
23 "NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

24
25 *THIS PETITION IS BEING CIRCULATED BY A*
26 *VOLUNTEER"*

27
28 SEC. 2. *Section 102.5 is added to the Elections Code, to read:*

29 102.5. (a) *It shall be unlawful for any person to pay or to*
30 *receive money or any other thing of value based on the number*
31 *of signatures obtained on a state or local initiative, referendum,*
32 *or recall petition, or to assist with voter registration or the*
33 *distribution of absentee ballot applications. Nothing herein*
34 *prohibits the payment for signature gathering not based, either*
35 *directly or indirectly, on the number of signatures obtained.*

36 (b) *Violation of this section shall be a misdemeanor.*

37 SEC. 3. *Section 102.6 is added to the Elections Code, to read:*

38 102.6. (a) *Any signatures collected in violation of any*
39 *section of this code shall be invalid and shall not count towards*
40 *qualification of the initiative, referendum, or recall.*

1 ***(b) The doctrine of substantial compliance shall not be used by***
2 ***any elections official or court to excuse a violation of any section***
3 ***of this code, except for nonsubstantive grammatical and spelling***
4 ***errors.***

5 ***(c) Any proponent of a statewide initiative or referendum may***
6 ***submit a petition prior to circulation to the Attorney General for***
7 ***approval. Upon receipt, the Attorney General shall review the***
8 ***petition for compliance with this code. Within 10 business days,***
9 ***the Attorney General shall notify the proponent in writing as to***
10 ***whether or not the petition complies with the requirements of this***
11 ***code. If the Attorney General determines the petition does not***
12 ***comply, he or she shall notify the proponent as to why the***
13 ***petition does not comply and afford the proponent another***
14 ***opportunity to submit any corrected petition for approval.***

15 ***SEC. 4. Section 336.7 is added to the Elections Code, to read:***

16 ***336.7. "Paid circulator," for the purpose of circulating an***
17 ***initiative, referendum, or recall petition, means any person who***
18 ***is compensated in any manner for collecting petition signatures***
19 ***to qualify a state or local initiative, referendum, or recall***
20 ***measure.***

21 ***SEC. 5. Section 357.3 is added to the Elections Code, to read:***

22 ***357.3. "Volunteer," for the purpose of circulating an***
23 ***initiative, referendum, or recall petition, means a person who is***
24 ***not a paid circulator.***

25 ***SEC. 6. Section 9011.5 is added to the Elections Code, to***
26 ***read:***

27 ***9011.5. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any***
28 ***state or local initiative, referendum, or recall petition required to***
29 ***be signed by voters and circulated by a paid circulator who is***
30 ***paid by a committee formed pursuant to Section 82013 of the***
31 ***Government Code shall include, in 12-point type at the top of the***
32 ***petition, a disclosure statement identifying the names of the***
33 ***persons from whom the committee received the three largest***
34 ***cumulative contributions.***

35 ***(1) The disclosure statement shall include, in addition to the***
36 ***name of the person, the nature of the person's business interests.***

37 ***(2) For committees as defined in Section 82013 of the***
38 ***Government Code, the disclosure statement shall identify the***
39 ***persons and the nature of their business interests from whom the***

1 committee received the two largest cumulative contributions in
2 excess of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

3 (3) If more than three donors meet this disclosure threshold at
4 identical contribution levels, the three highest donations shall be
5 disclosed according to chronological sequence beginning with
6 the most recent contribution.

7 (4) The disclosure statement shall be updated within 14 days
8 of any change in the three largest cumulative contributors.

9 (5) A committee that employs one or more paid circulators to
10 circulate an initiative, referendum, or recall petition shall submit
11 the disclosure statement and any updates to that statement to the
12 Secretary of State, who shall post that statement on his or her
13 Internet Web site.

14 (b) Any committee that employs one or more paid circulators
15 to circulate an initiative, referendum, or recall petition shall
16 print on the petition, immediately following the disclosure
17 statement required pursuant to subdivision (a), its name and
18 identify itself using a name or phrase that clearly identifies the
19 economic or other special interest of its major donors of fifty
20 thousand dollars (\$50,000) or more.

21 (c) If the major donors share a common employer, the identity
22 of the employer shall also be disclosed.

23 (d) As used in this section, “cumulative contributions” means
24 the cumulative amount of contributions received by a committee
25 beginning 12 months prior to the date the committee made its
26 first expenditure to qualify or support the measure.

27 (e) As used in this section, “nature of the individual’s business
28 interest” means a term or words which accurately describe the
29 person’s principal business activity, source of income, or
30 activity.

31 (f) This section shall not be construed to require a local
32 elections official to verify the accuracy of the information
33 required by subdivision (a), (b), or (c) or to reapprove the
34 petition upon the update required by paragraph (3) of
35 subdivision (a).

36 SEC. 7. Section 9050 of the Elections Code is amended to
37 read:

38 9050. The Attorney General shall provide and return to the
39 Secretary of State a ballot title *and summary* for each measure
40 submitted to the voters of the whole state.

1 SEC. 8. Section 9050.5 is added to the Elections Code, to
2 read:

3 9050.5. The ballot title and summary prepared by the
4 Attorney General shall be stated in complete sentences and
5 written in a manner that the average voter will easily understand
6 the purpose of the measure.

7 SEC. 9. Section 13281.5 is added to the Elections Code, to
8 read:

9 13281.5. The ballot label prepared by the Attorney General
10 shall be stated in complete sentences and written in a manner
11 that the average voter will easily understand the purpose of the
12 measure.

13 SEC. 10. Section 18606 is added to the Elections Code, to
14 read:

15 18606. (a) If a chief proponent of a statewide initiative or
16 referendum petition has knowledge of a violation of any
17 provision of state law relating to the conduct of an election
18 committed by a person obtaining signatures on the chief
19 proponent's petition, the violation by the person obtaining the
20 signatures shall be conclusively considered a violation by the
21 chief proponent.

22 (b) If a statewide initiative or referendum has more than one
23 chief proponent, no more than one chief proponent may be held
24 liable under subdivision (a) of this section.

25 SEC. 11. If the Commission on State Mandates determines
26 that this act contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement
27 to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be
28 made pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of
29 Division 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code.

30 ~~SECTION 1. Section 101 of the Elections Code is amended~~
31 ~~to read:~~

32 ~~101. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any state or~~
33 ~~local initiative petition required to be signed by voters shall~~
34 ~~contain, in 14-point type, prior to that portion of the petition for~~
35 ~~voters' signatures, printed names, and residence addresses, the~~
36 ~~following language:~~

37 "NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

38 -

1 ~~THIS PETITION MAY BE CIRCULATED BY A PAID~~
2 ~~SIGNATURE GATHERER OR A VOLUNTEER. YOU HAVE~~
3 ~~THE RIGHT TO ASK.”~~

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